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6 UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
7 WESTERN DISTRICT OF WASHINGTON  
8 AT SEATTLE

9 ROBERT E. CARUSO and SANDRA L.  
10 FERGUSON,

11 Plaintiffs,

12 v.

13 WASHINGTON STATE BAR  
14 ASSOCIATION, *et al.*,

15 Defendants.

Case No. C17-00003RSM

ORDER GRANTING DEFENDANTS'  
MOTION FOR REVISED PRE-FILING  
ORDER

16 This matter comes before the Court on Defendants' Motion for a Revised Pre-Filing  
17 Order against Plaintiff Robert E. Caruso's counsel, Stephen K. Eugster. Dkt. #81. Defendants'  
18 Motion is itself based on the Court's prior Pre-Filing Order, Dkt #68,<sup>1</sup> and on the Ninth  
19 Circuit's order vacating that Order and remanding for entry of a narrower pre-filing order  
20 tailored to the claims or challenges that Mr. Eugster has previously brought, Dkt. #80.  
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22 The Ninth Circuit found that this Court "gave Eugster notice and an opportunity to be  
23 heard, created an adequate record for review, and made substantive findings as to the frivolous  
24 or harassing nature of Eugster's prior actions." Dkt. #80 at 2. This case was remanded solely  
25 for the Court "to enter a pre-filing order that is narrowly tailored to the claims that Eugster has  
26 previously brought." *Id.* Accordingly, the Court's determination that Mr. Eugster is a vexatious  
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28 <sup>1</sup> The Court incorporates by reference the factual and legal findings of the Court's prior Order, which are well known to these parties. *See* Dkt. #68.

1 litigant has been upheld on appeal, and the only task before the Court is to narrow the pre-filing  
2 order against Mr. Eugster to the claims and challenges he has previously litigated.

3 The Court has reviewed the briefing of the parties and finds that Defendants have set  
4 forth a proposed pre-filing order that properly responds to the concerns of the Ninth Circuit.  
5 Mr. Eugster's opposition challenges the conclusion of the Ninth Circuit that he is a vexatious  
6 litigant and that there is an adequate record to enter a narrowly tailored pre-filing order. *See*  
7 Dkt. #83 at 7-8. The Court is not going to overrule the Ninth Circuit (and its own) rulings on  
8 these issues. The Court agrees with Defendants that Mr. Eugster's arguments are "irrelevant,  
9 meritless, and ignore not only the record but also the prior orders from this Court and the Ninth  
10 Circuit, only underscoring the need for a pre-filing order against him." Dkt. #85 at 2. The  
11 record is adequate to support this pre-filing order.  
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14 For the reasons stated in this Court's prior Pre-Filing Order, Dkt. #68, and in satisfaction  
15 of the Ninth Circuit's directions on remand, Dkt. #80, the Court hereby finds and ORDERS:

- 16 1) Stephen K. Eugster is enjoined from filing any of the following in federal or state court  
17 against the WSBA, its employees, or agents, without prior leave of this Court:  
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- 19 a. a challenge to mandatory bar membership, *see* Dkt. #62-1 at 108, 440, 453; Dkt.  
20 #62-2 at 160-61, 220, 343-46;
  - 21 b. a challenge to the imposition or use of attorney license fees, *see* Dkt. #62-1 at  
22 108, 441-45, 453; Dkt. #62-2 at 157-60, 197-98, 220, 343-46;
  - 23 c. a challenge to lawyer discipline rules, practices, or procedures, *see* Dkt. #62-1 at  
24 234, 378-79, 445, 453; Dkt. # 62-2 at 220, 345;
  - 25 d. a challenge to the inclusion of limited-license practitioners as WSBA members,  
26 *see* Dkt. #62-1 at 446, 453; Dkt. #62-2 at 147, 192-93, 228;  
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1 e. a challenge to the WSBA as an alleged monopoly over the practice of law, *see*  
2 Dkt. #62-2 at 225, 347-48; or

3 f. a claim arising from one of Mr. Eugster's prior federal suits asserting such  
4 challenges or claims, *see* Dkt. #62-1 at 293-300; Dkt. #62-2 at 17, 99, 326-35,  
5 365-70.

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7 2) In the future, if Mr. Eugster wishes to obtain leave of this Court to file such a lawsuit, he  
8 must first file a separate motion under Case No. 2:18-mc-66 RSM stating clearly what  
9 distinguishes the contemplated suit from all of his prior suits. He must attach a proposed  
10 copy of the complaint. He must further present a short description of the legal basis for  
11 each claim to be pursued, with brief citation to legal authorities in support. Mr. Eugster  
12 may only file his proposed complaint in federal or state court if he obtains leave of this  
13 Court to do so.

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15 3) A copy of this Order shall be entered on the docket in Case No. 2:18-mc-66 RSM and  
16 will supersede the pre-filing order previously entered.

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18 4) Should Mr. Eugster fail to comply with the conditions of this Pre-Filing Order, he may  
19 be subject to further sanctions, including but not limited to: a requirement that he post  
20 adequate surety to indemnify opposing parties, monetary penalties, and punishment for  
21 contempt of court.

22 DATED this 29 day of April 2019.

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25 RICARDO S. MARTINEZ  
26 CHIEF UNITED STATES DISTRICT JUDGE  
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